

# MAORI

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Mentor: Marcos van Dam

# What is MAORI?

- The indigenous tribal people of New Zealand
- Marcos' Adaptive Optics Rectangular Interface

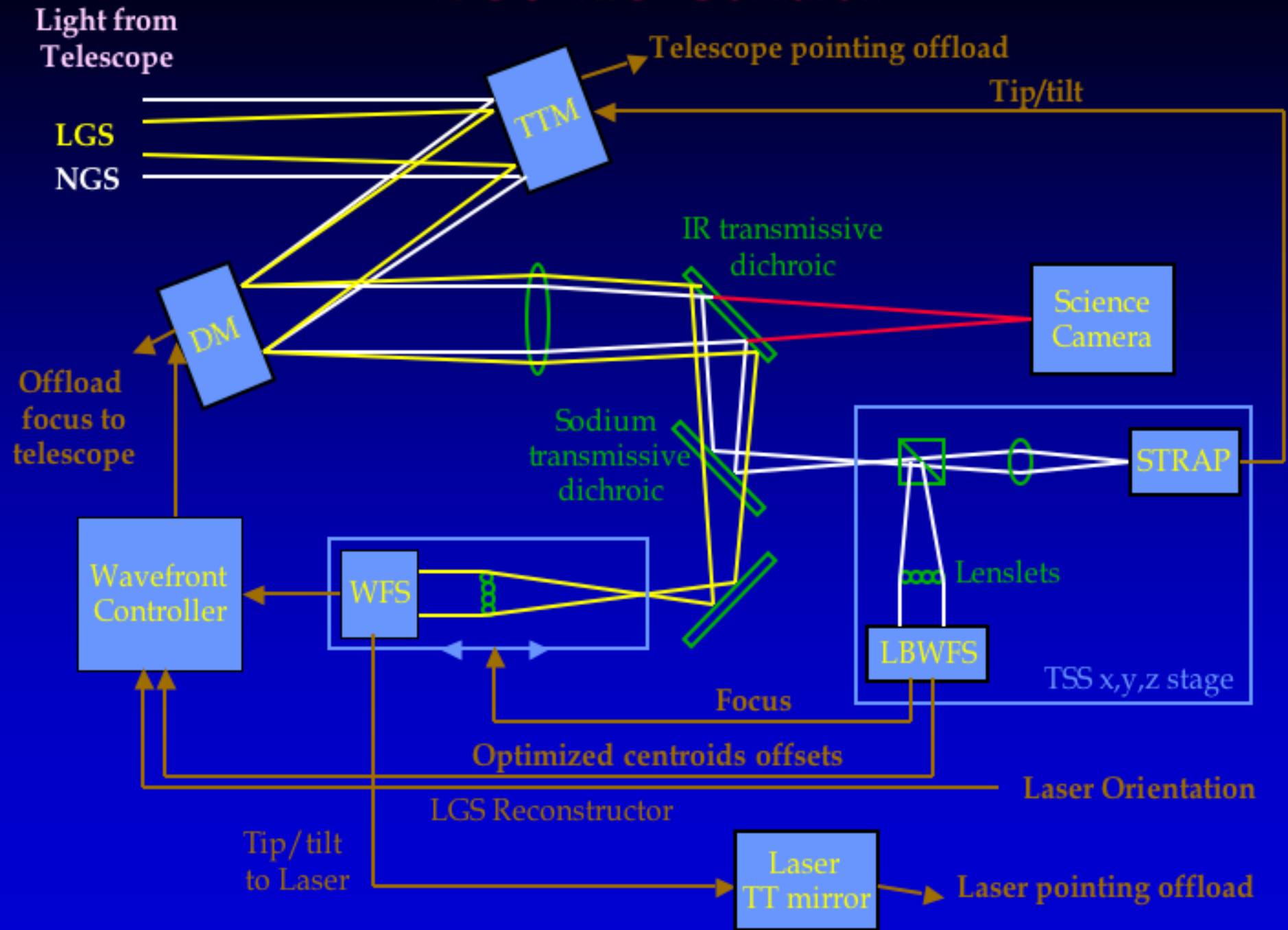


# But what does it do?

- Graphical User Interface (GUI)
- Used by Observing Assistants and Support Astronomers
- Controls and monitors the status of the Adaptive Optics system of the Keck Telescopes



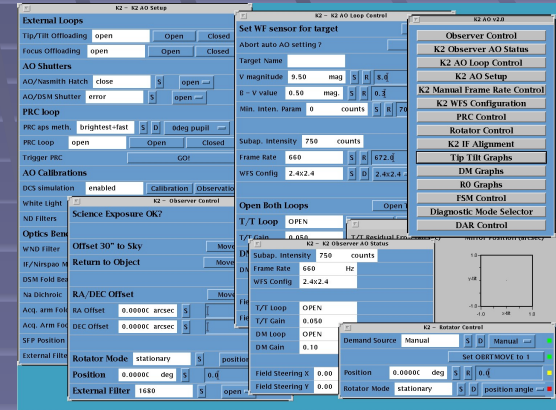
# LGS AO Control





# Before MAORI

- Several GUIs to control each subsystem of the Keck AO systems
- Very little “real estate”



# Goals



- Use Python to create a single GUI that would allow the user to view and control the status of each subsystem.
- Most important goal was to create an interface that was extremely compact, clear and easy to operate.

# Key Conditions

**User Friendly**

**Flexible**

**Fast**

**Easily Maintained**

**Compatible with  
Keyword Interface**

# Why code in Python?

Keyword Interface Compatible:  
Java, IDL, Python

## IDL:

- NOT flexible
- REQUIRES License

## JAVA:

- REQUIRES a software engineer to modify and maintain

## PYTHON:

- simple GUI creation
- flexible
- open source
- easy to modify and maintain



MAORI: Keck 2

Menu AO Control Tel WFS Track DAR Exit

TARGET HORIZON STOW WAVEFRONT SENSOR AUTO SET

V MAG 9.500 Frame rate 660

B-V MAG 0.500 Intensity 1 ABORT

LOOPS OPEN CLOSE GAIN

TT OPEN CLOSE 0.050

DM OPEN CLOSE 0.100

Laser TT OPEN CLOSE

SENSOR WFS STRAP

MAORI: Keck 2

Menu AO Control Tel WFS Track DAR Exit

FSM X 0.000

FSM Y 0.000

RECONSTRUCTOR TRIGGER

NAME zero\_angle\_B.mr

ANGLE IN USE 0.000

ANGLE -45.001

WLS noName INPOS

WCS 2.4 INPOS

FSS 2.4 INPOS

FCS -2.831 INPOS

FCS CD -3.200

CONFIG

MAORI: Keck 2

Menu AO Control Tel WFS Track DAR Exit

TSS DAR

DAR Calc OFF ON

Acq OFF ON

Track OFF ON

Focus OFF ON

Wavelength (um)

Science 0.650

Guide star 0.600

Menu AO Control Tel WFS Track DAR Exit

MAORI: Keck 2

Menu AO Control Tel WFS Track DAR Exit

Offset RA 0.0 Offset 30"E

Return to object DEC 0.0 Mark Base

Tip-Tilt Offloading Focus Offloading -2.730

State OPEN CLOSE 0 State OPEN CLOSE 2807

Time (s): 2.0 Time (s): 20.0

MAORI: Keck 2

Menu AO Control Tel WFS Track DAR Exit

ROT MODE: STATIONARY ANGLE: Demand 0.000

MANUAL Actual 0.000

FCS: MANUAL TRACKING

WPS: MANUAL TRACKING

TSS: MANUAL SERVO

Are you sure you want to exit?

Press OK to close MAORI

OK Cancel

MAORI: Keck 2

Menu AO Control Tel

Intensity Display

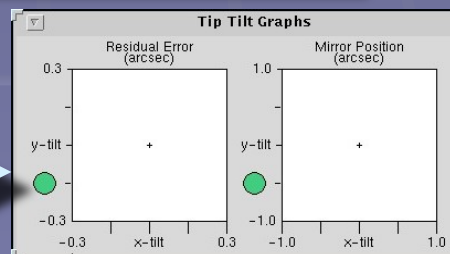
Calibration Tools

SC GUI

DTT Graphs

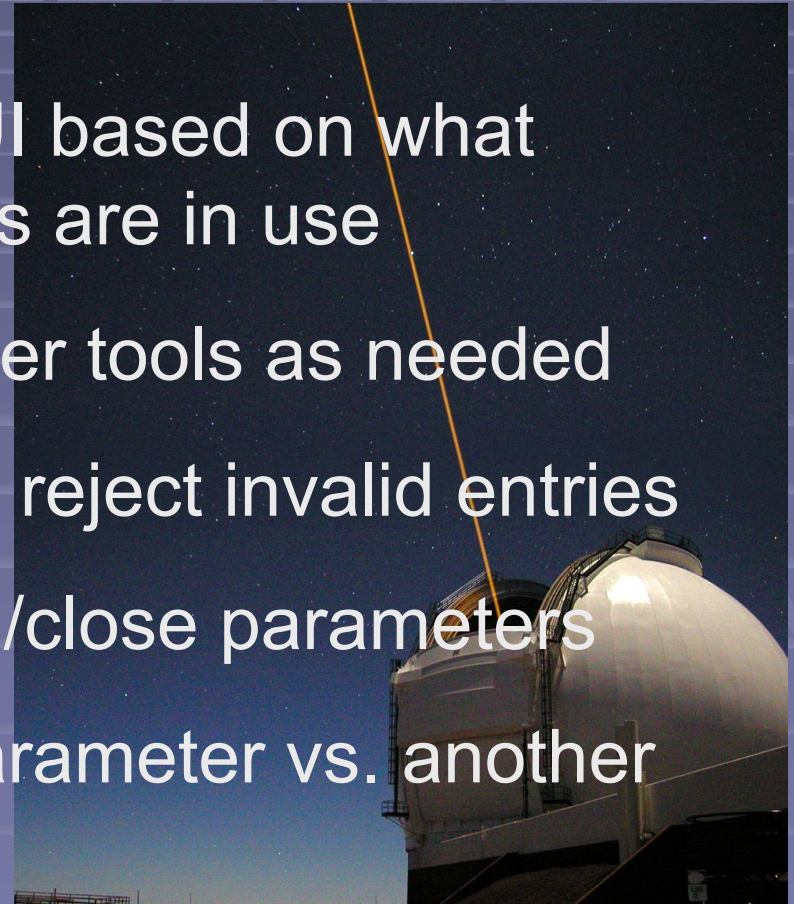
UTT Graphs

SC GUI SCREENS



# Features

- a very compact design
- logic to configure the GUI based on what telescope and instruments are in use
- the ability to bring up other tools as needed
- uses pop-up warnings to reject invalid entries
- toggle functions for open/close parameters
- charts for plotting one parameter vs. another



# Compact Design

Menu AO Control Tel WFS Track DAR Exit

- Tabbed interface
- Switch between displays based on needed parameters
- Maximum info is a small space

# Self Configuring

LGS

MAORI: Keck 2

Menu AO Control Tel WFS Track DAR Exit

TARGET HORIZON STOW

V MAG 9.500

B-V MAG 0.500

WAVEFRONT SENSOR

Frame rate 660

Intensity 1

AUTO SET

ABORT

LOOPS

TT OPEN CLOSE GAIN 0.050

DM OPEN CLOSE GAIN 0.100

Laser TT OPEN CLOSE

SENSOR WFS STRAP

vs.

NGS

MAORI: Keck 2

Menu AO Control Tel WFS Track DAR Exit

TARGET

V MAG 9.500

B-V MAG 0.640

WAVEFRONT SENSOR

Frame rate 660

Intensity 1698

AUTO SET

ABORT

LOOP

TT OPEN CLOSE GAIN 0.400

DM OPEN CLOSE GAIN 0.750

SENSOR WFS STRAP

- Based on telescope and instruments
- Multiple frames that disappear or reappear



# Pop-Up Warnings



- Rejects invalid entries
- Notifies user what values are acceptable

# Toggle Functions

MAORI: Keck 2

Menu AO Control Tel WFS Track DAR Exit

TARGET		WAVEFRONT SENSOR		AUTO SET
V MAG	9.500	Frame rate	660	ABORT
B-V MAG	0.640	Intensity	28	

LOOP	OPEN	CLOSE	GAIN	
TT	OPEN	CLOSE	0.050	
DM	OPEN	CLOSE	0.100	

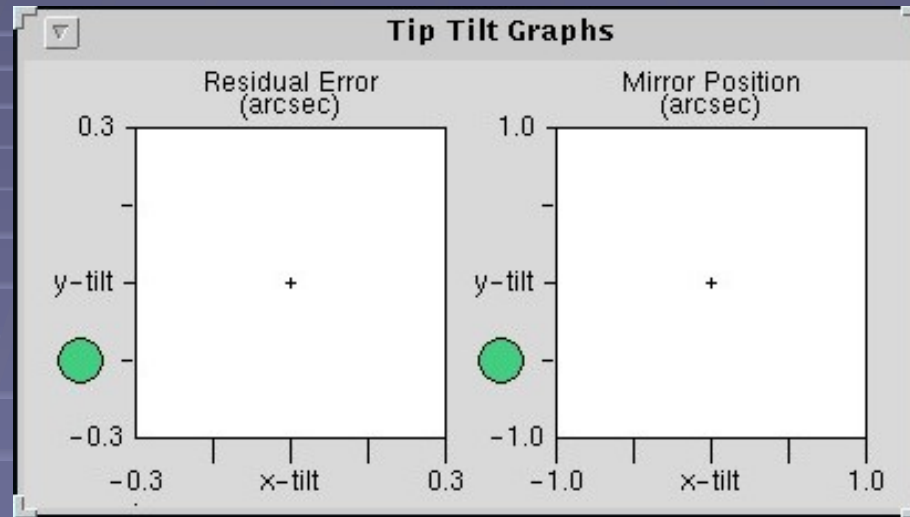
MAORI: Keck 2

Menu AO Control Tel WFS Track DAR Exit

TARGET		WAVEFRONT SENSOR		AUTO SET
V MAG	9.500	Frame rate	660	ABORT
B-V MAG	0.640	Intensity	28	

LOOP	OPEN	CLOSE	GAIN	
TT	CLOSED	OPEN	0.050	
DM	CLOSED	OPEN	0.100	

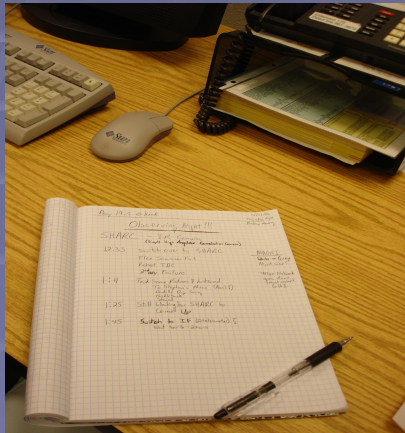
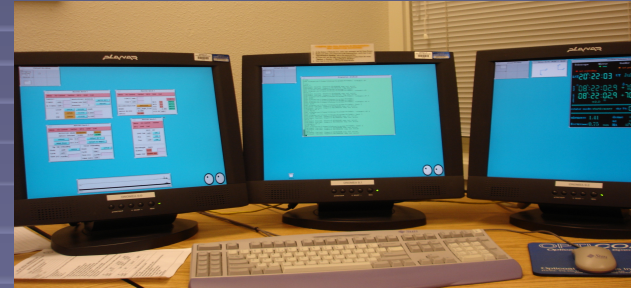
# Charts



- Plots one parameter vs. another
- Continuously updates with live data
- Traffic light style warning

# Testing

- The Keck Observatory sets aside engineering nights specifically for the purpose of testing new software.

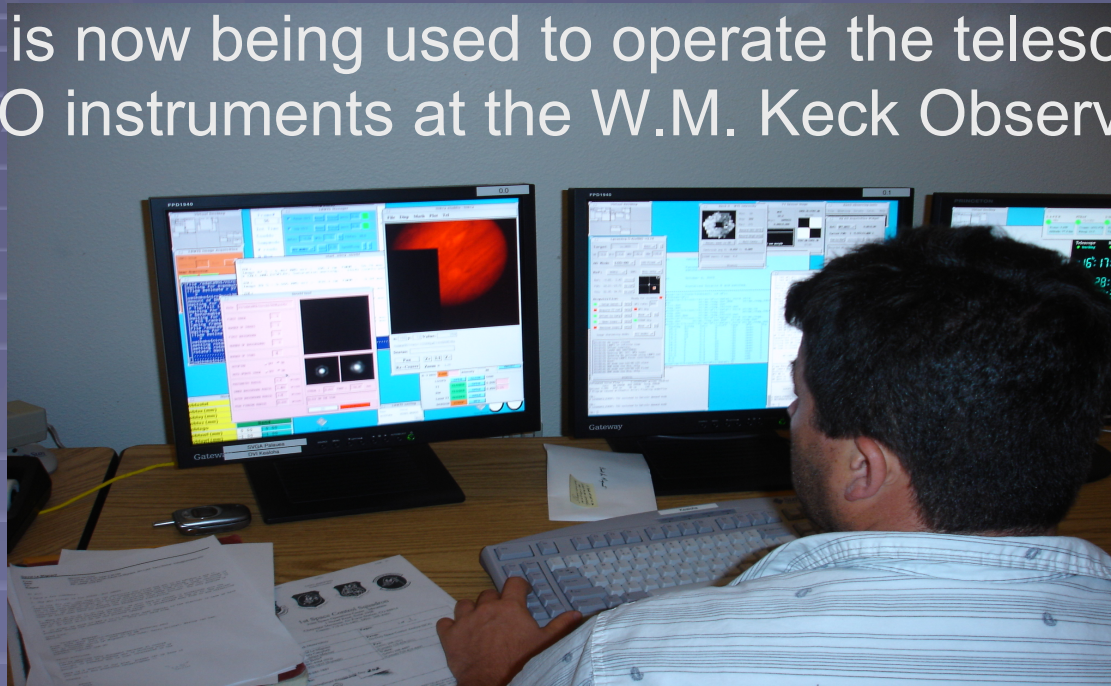


- MAORI was tested on two engineering nights.
- Observing assistants were asked to test and give feedback on MAORI.
- MAORI officially went online the end of July 2006.



# Conclusion

MAORI is now being used to operate the telescopes and AO instruments at the W.M. Keck Observatory.



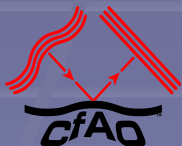
Scheduled to be in operation for the next five to ten years, MAORI will provide the observing assistant with a compact tool for viewing and modifying AO parameters as needed by astronomers observing with the Keck telescopes.

# Acknowledgements

**Special thanks to Marcos van Dam  
for being an amazing mentor!**

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W.M. Keck Observatory  
Center for Adaptive Optics



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